

# PHD IN ARCHAEOLOGY AND ART HISTORY (38° CICLO)

## TEACHING ACTIVITY 2022-2023

### TEACHING MODULES

#### **MODULE I. METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH IN ARCHAEOLOGY AND ART HISTORY (20 HOURS)**

The lectures aim to explore and examine in depth a variety of methodological strategies adopted by art historians and archaeologists. They focus on both traditional and innovative methods for Art History (connoisseurship, formal analysis, iconology, art criticism, cultural and social history, etc.) and Archaeology (stratigraphy, topography, landscape analysis, numismatics, archaeometry, remote and proximal sensing, digital archaeology, etc.) which reflect the multifaceted aspects of archaeological contests, architectural complexes, material culture, works of art and their role as aesthetic, religious, social or political means in a diachronic perspective. The awareness of different methods of analysis is an invaluable critical instrument to conduct research at a higher level, and to develop independent thought and a thorough knowledge of the discipline. PhD students are encouraged to improve their own methodologies in order to pursue their own research successfully and to discuss with the speakers about the various approaches that their thesis involve and stimulate interdisciplinary team working skills.

1. 16 March 2023, 10.00-12.30  
Luigi Cicala (DSU), "Spatial Archaeology": *metodologie e analisi in contesti domestici*
2. 16 March 2023, 14.30-17.00  
Bianca Ferrara (DSU), *Metodologie per una interpretazione del sacro nel mondo antico*
3. 28 March 2023, 14.00-16.30  
Stefano D'Ovidio (DSU), Vinni Lucherini (DSU), *I metodi di studio della storia dell'arte medievale*
4. 28 March 2023, 16.30-19.00  
Antonio Milone (DSU), *Le Vite di Vasari come fonte per l'arte medievale*
5. 29 March 2023, 14.00-16.30  
Maddalena Spagnolo (DSU), *Gerarchie e pregiudizi nello studio delle fonti (XVI e XVII sec.)*
6. 29 March 2023, 16.30-19.00  
Sandro Morachioli (DSU), *Fonti e metodi della storia dell'arte contemporanea*
7. 4 April 2023, 10.30-12.30  
Marco Pacciarelli (DSU), *La classificazione dei manufatti: questioni di metodo*
8. 4 April 2023, 14.30-16.30  
Alessandro Naso (DSU), *Ricostruire il patrimonio disperso: il caso di Caere*

#### **MODULE II. DIGITAL HUMANITIES AND CULTURAL HERITAGE (20 HOURS)**

The course examines the application of digital technologies to the humanities, in relation to the identification and conservation, use and valorization of historical, artistic, archaeological and cultural heritage. The first part of the course will show the use of the web and digital archives for web research with access to Europeana and ICCD. Lectures will discuss databases, Geophysics, Digital cartography, 3D SKAN, Lidar, GIS, HTML and XML, Web 2.0 and semantic, Open Data, and issues of copyright. The second part of the course will cover the topics of digital cultural heritage; digital reading; virtual and augmented reality; wiki and open-source models; augmented publishing; storytelling; and IoT-based use. PhD students will be encouraged to create content to be published on the web and on apps available in the main smartphone stores.

1. 15 February 2023, 14.00-16.30  
Federico Rausa (DSU), Emanuela Spagnoli (DSU), *Pirro Ligorio archeologo e numismatico: un approccio digitale ai manoscritti della Biblioteca Nazionale di Napoli*
2. 15 February 2023, 16.30-19.00  
Elisa Bastianello (Bibliotheca Hertziana – Max Planck Institut per la Storia dell'arte), Federico Rausa, Emanuela Spagnoli, *Il programma Transkribus: un approccio digitale ai manoscritti di Pirro Ligorio*
3. 13 March 2023, 16.30-19.00  
Rodolfo Brancato (DSU), *Metodi e strumenti digitali per la ricerca diacronica sul paesaggio storico.*
4. 30 March 2023, 14.30-17.00  
Isabella Valente (DSU), *Le tecnologie per la fruizione e la valorizzazione del patrimonio culturale. Alcuni casi di studio*
5. 30 March 2023, 17.00-19.30  
Bianca De Divitiis (DSU), *Tecnologia digitale e nuove ricerche sul patrimonio rinascimentale in Italia meridionale, Sicilia e Sardegna*
6. 31 March 2023, 14.30-17.00  
Isabella Valente (DSU), *Nuove piattaforme per la catalogazione digitale: PORBEC e le mostre virtuali*
7. 31 March 2023, 10.00-12.30  
Bianca De Divitiis (DSU), *Tecnologia digitale e nuove ricerche sul patrimonio rinascimentale in Italia meridionale, Sicilia e Sardegna*
8. 9 May, 16.00-18.30  
Carmela Capaldi (DSU), *Le Lastre Campana: funzioni, tipi e tecnica di rilievi fittili di età romana*

## SEMINARS

**1. SEMANTIC ANNOTATION FOR CULTURAL HERITAGE STUDIES**, curated by Rodolfo Brancato  
The workshop deals with linking geospatial documents through Recogito, a web-based environment for collaborative semantic annotation on documents (texts, cartography, etc.). Recogito is an open-source software that provides support for working with either text or image documents, including those served via the IIIF protocol. Originally, the tool has been designed for geographic annotation, i.e., the transcription, marking up and geo-resolving of maps and geographical texts (such as itineraries and travel reports) in the context of historical scholarship, e.g., to map or extract data from a source, or to prepare a digital edition. Over time, however, Recogito's feature set has grown to provide more general annotation functionality, roadening the scope for further potential application areas. Web applications for semantic annotation and search in large virtual collections of objects relevant to humanistic disciplines, indexed with multiple vocabulary entries, will shape the future research trajectories in Cultural Heritage. During the workshop, PhD students will learn the annotation process, and will harvest, enrich and align collection of metadata and relevant terminology (legacy data).

15 May 2023

10.30-13.00

Valeria Vitale (University of Sheffield), *Etichette e simboli: approcci semiotici all'annotazione digitale delle mappe mediante "Recogito". Il caso di studio della rappresentazione delle Antiquities sulle mappe dell'Ordnance Survey in Gran Bretagna*

14.30-16.00

Marianna Nicolosi Asmundo, Daniele Santamaria (Università degli Studi di Catania), *La modellazione della conoscenza per il patrimonio culturale: ontologie, linguaggi e strumenti di modellazione concettuale dall'XML al semantic Web*

16.00-17.30

Daria Spampinato, Salvatore Cristofaro (CNR-ISTC), *Digitalizzazione, annotazione semantica e modelli ontologici per la ricerca e la fruizione del patrimonio culturale*

## **2. INNOVATIVE TOOLS FOR ARCHAEOLOGY, ART HISTORY AND THEIR PUBLIC(S)**, curated by Rodolfo Brancato

The workshop deals with digital strategies to analyse the CH and properly visualize, share and communicate it. Digital data and public(s) are deeply connected, and nowadays archaeologists are not only asked to build set of coherent digital data from the excavation and survey projects, but they have to foster methods for engaging new audiences and facing the global societal challenges. Digital tools may help to widen the horizons of the Cultural Heritage research practice, going beyond the mere reconstruction of the past and being able to detect and analyse the cultural and political frameworks by which we share and perpetrate historical memory.

13 March 2023, 10.30-12.30

Paola Moscati, Alessandra Caravale, Alessandra Piergrossi, Irene Rossi (CNR- ISPC), *Archeologia e Open Science*

12 April 2023, 10.30-12.30

Giuseppe Scardozzi (CNR- ISPC), *Remote Sensing e sistemi informativi per la ricerca e la conoscenza del paesaggio storico* (webinar).

12 April 2023, 16.30-19.00

Claudia Cantale (Università degli Studi di Catania), *Digital Methods and Strategies for Audience and Communities Engagement in Arts and Cultural Heritage Research*

## **5. MATERIALITY AND IDENTITY IN ITALIAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE (11<sup>TH</sup> TO 18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES)**, curated by Stefano D'Ovidio

This workshop seeks to explore the ways in which different artistic materials created meanings and identities in the context of Italian regional states, between the Middle Ages and the end of Ancient Régime. It will draw attention to the role that materials have played in creating a specific narrative in art history and to how, conversely, a focus on materiality might open new perspectives in art- historical researches. By analysing a selection of case-studies, the seminar will consider to what extent materials carried associations to a local, geological and natural context, how they were related to the past of the territory where they were employed, and how they contributed to promote identarian values. The seminar aims to lay bare the reception of specific materials in various textual sources, including art literature, contracts, travel guides, scientific treatises.

20 October

14.00-14.30

Stefano D'Ovidio (DSU), *Introduzione allo studio della materialità nell'arte*

14.30-16.00

Sarah Kozlowsky (Università di Dallas/Capodimonte), *Materials and Materialities of Early Italian Panel Painting: Movement, Touch, and Transformation*

16.30-18.00

Sante Guido (restauratore), *La globigerina maltese nella materia pittorica di Caravaggio e Mattia Preti*

## **6. ARCHEOLOGY, SETTLEMENTS AND TERRITORIAL ANALYSIS**

The workshop aims to address the study of the relationship between ancient communities and their territorial context. Starting from the most recent debate on the processes that determine the birth and development of the settlements, the seminar program intends to provide students with the tools of analysis, historical, economic, social, political and cultural reconstruction essential to propose a methodologically correct reading of the investigated contexts. The chronological range extends from the prehistoric age to the late antiquity. Such studies will be carried out through different theoretical approaches and methodologies, using new technologies, applied both to on field research projects (archaeological excavations, surveys, etc.) both to laboratory in depth analyses.

17 March 2023, 9.30-12.30, curated by Luigi Cicala e Bianca Ferrara

Luigina Tomay (Soprintendenza Archeologia Belle Arti e Paesaggio per la Basilicata), *Nel cuore del Sannio caudino: l'organizzazione dello spazio insediativo a Caudium tra l'età del Ferro e la conquista romana*

29 March 2023, 10.30-12.30, curated by Marco Pacciarelli

Andrea Cardarelli (UniRoma1), *Gerarchia e articolazione dei sistemi territoriali: alcuni esempi*

30 March 2023, 10.30-12.30 curated by Alessandro Naso

Tesse Stek (KNIR e Università di Leiden), *Metodi archeologici non-invasivi in paesaggi 'difficili'*

27 April 2023, 10-30, curated by Rodolfo Brancato

Giuseppe Ceraudo, Veronica Ferrari (UniSalento), *Remote e proximal sensing per la ricerca topografica e archeologica. Il caso di Aquinum*

## **7. ART AND COLLECTING**, curated by Isabella Valente

The diaspora of the art collections (1901-1940). The workshop deals with the end of one of the most interesting seasons in the collecting of "ancient" and "contemporary art", as the 17th to 19th century art schools were indicated in the catalogues of auction sales. From the 1901 Vonwiller sale until Italy's entry in WWII, we witness the dispersion of entire art collections. At the same time, the aim of the workshop is to examine the taste of Italian upper-class collectors between the 19th and 20th centuries, with a particular focus on the large art collections.

**The seminar will take place in the next academic year.**

## **8. GREEK MYTHS IN THE ROME OF AUGUSTUS**, curated by Carmela Capaldi

The figurative and literary production of the Augustan age is often conditioned by an instrumental use of Greek myth to legitimize the power of the prince. After Azio, traditional gods and heroes, who had protected Octavian on the battlefield, and new divine entities were reproduced in bronze, marble, silver, clay, and painting, ubiquitous in public and private life. Their images carry messages that, through the multiplicity of levels of interpretation of iconographic schemes, express the complex themes of imperial propaganda. This direction of study marks a move beyond the art-historical approach. The seminar aims to define the repertoire and methodological tools for a comprehensive historical, cultural and artistic evaluation of the iconographic documentation.

3 May 2023, 16.00-18.00

Carmela Capaldi (DSU), *Gli eroi fondatori: Ercole e Teseo a confronto*

4 May 2023, 15.00-17.00

Carlo Gasparri, *Sul riuso di originali greci a Roma: il frontone del tempio di Apollo Sosiano* 5  
May 2023 (presso il Museo Archeologico Nazionale), 16.00-18.00 Carmela Capaldi (DSU),  
*Osservazioni sul programma decorativo della Basilica di Ercolano*

## 9. LIMITS AND CHALLENGES OF CONNOISSEURSHIP (16TH TO 21ST CENTURIES), curated by Maddalena Spagnolo

The workshop aims to investigate both the history and the methods of connoisseurship through a selection of case studies. Connoisseurship will be considered from: 1) an historical perspective, through its relationship with crucial issues in the history of art, such as the legitimacy of artistic judgment, the rise of a public of *intendenti* (later called connoisseurs), the history of collections, and the art market; 2) a methodological perspective, as one of the important critical tools of art history research. However, the seminar will also draw attention to how formal analysis, which is at the core of connoisseurship, benefits from a dialogue with other art history methods and approaches. Students are encouraged to contextualize the practice of connoisseurship in an articulated cultural framework and to explore its potential beyond the skill of defining the authorship of works of art.

27 March, 24 April, 29 May 2023, 18.30-20.00

Claudio Pizzorusso (DSU), «Senza lettura, ma con la sola vista»: esercizi di attribuzione (età moderna e contemporanea)

25 October 2023, 15.30-18.30

Maddalena Spagnolo (DSU), *“Come voi altri notarii che conoscete le lettere l’un da l’altra...”: il ruolo degli artisti nella preistoria della connoisseurship*

David Ekserdjian (University of Leicester), *La connoisseurship dei disegni del Rinascimento italiano*

Francesca Marini (ISI, Florence), *Cento anni di connoisseurship: metodi e didattica*

Alessandra Buccheri (Accademia di Belle Arti, Palermo), *Connoisseurship e ricerca storica: questioni di metodo*

## NOTES

1. Lectures and seminars will be held at the Doctorate premises at Via Marina 33/ Via Porta di Massa 1, unless otherwise indicated, and/or on the following teams:  
<https://teams.microsoft.com/l/team/19%3aLPQbaolZjwsRpBLRB-0kXtFAaUUA1NwPGHquVekHG3Q1%40thread.tacv2/conversations?groupId=8e66e70b-1b95-413b-8c60-b4645d04e15e&tenantId=2fcfe26a-bb62-46b0-b1e3-28f9da0c45fd>
2. For the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of the 38<sup>th</sup> cycle (academic year 2023-2024), the following are envisaged: 1 module of 20 hours on Political and Social Use of Material and Artistic Production; 3 seminars: 1) Art and Collecting; 2) Project Proposal Development Training; 3) The Art and Architecture of Southern Italy in European Travel Accounts (16<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> Centuries). The teaching calendar for Year II will be published at the end of October 2023 together with the programme for Year I of the 39<sup>th</sup> cycle.
3. The modules are also addressed to archaeology and art history doctoral students who enrolled in the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> year of the Doctorate in Studi storici, archeologici e storico artistici. In particular, doctoral students in year II (37<sup>th</sup> cycle) are required to follow two modules; doctoral students in year III (36<sup>th</sup> cycle) are required to follow one module.
4. The calendar schedule with the indication of classrooms is published on this website. Any changes of date, time or classroom will be communicated to all enrolled students by e-mail.
5. Collateral training activities to this programme are uploaded on the same DSU website as individual pdfs.